Discoveries in THE ARCTIC SEA, between BAFFIN BAY, MELVILLE ISLAND, & CAPE BATHURST;

Shewing the Coasts Explored, by the Officers of the Various Expeditions, Commanded by SIR JAMES ROSS · SIR JOHN RICHARDSON · CAPT^N AUSTIN & OMMANNEY · SIR JOHN ROSS & COMM^R PHILLIPS · W^M PENNY of the Lady Franklin · D^R JOHN RAE · W^M KENNEDY of the Isabel · SIR EDWARD BELCHER & CAPT^N KELLETT · CAPT^S INGLEFIELD & CAPT^N M^C CLURE; in Search of Sir John Franklin.

Drawn from Official Documents, by JOHN ARROWSMITH, 10 Soho Square.

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REFERENCE.

1819-20 Sir Edw^d Parry sailed through Lancaster Sound, & discovered Barrow Strait, Pr Regent Inlet, Wellington Channel, Melville & Barry Islands, &c &c; he navigated the latter Sound as far as 91° 46' W. Long. & 74° 46' 30" N. Lat. 16^th Aug^t 1820.

1845 Sir John Franklin sailed 19^th England, on his Voyage to discover a N.W. passage, May 19^th 1845.

1848-9 Sir J^n Ross, & his Officers in search of Sir J. Franklin, wintered at Port Leopold, 1848-9, and examined the Coasts of N. Somerset, by land, in the Spring of 1849.

1849-50 M^r Saunders, H.M.S. North Star, wintered, 1849-50 in Wolstenholm Sound, & surveyed it.

Capt^n Austin & Officers under his Command, 1850-1

Capt^n Austin's Expedition, wintered 1850-1, in Barrow Strait, S. of Cornwallis Land.

Capt^n Ommanney, examined the S. Coast of N. Devon, & on the 23 Aug^t 1850, discovered the first traces of Sir J. Franklin's Winter Quarters, 1845-6, in Erebus & Terror Bay, Beechey Island; intelligence of this discovery was brought home by Capt^n Forsyth in the same year.

Lt^n Browne, on Ice in the Spring of 1851, examined the Coast S.E. of C. Walker.

Lt^n Mecham, D^o Barring Channel; S. of C. Walker.

Capt^n Ommanney, D^o the N.W. Coast of Pr. of Wales Land, to beyond Ommanney Bay.

Mr Bradford, D^o Byam Martin I. & the E. Coast of Melville I.

Lt^n M^c Clintock, D^o the S.& W. Coast of Melville I.

Capt^n Austin, in H.M.S. Pioneer, examined the Coast between Cape Warrender, & the entrance of Jones Sound; & Coasts of Barrow, for a Lancaster Sd^d, also Bomb. Sd^d.

Capt^n Penny, on Ice in the spring of 1851, examined the S.W. Coast of Wellington Chan^l, & Hamilton I.; C. Becher, Barring I. & c.

Gunboat & Mutebell, D^o part of the W. Coast of Wellington Chan^l to their furthest.

Capt^n Stewart, D^o the E. Coast of Wellington Chan^l from C. Grinnell to C. Becher.

M^r Sinnett, D^o the Coast from C. Grinnell, S.E. to C. Hurd.

Capt^s M^c Clure & his Officers 1850-2-3

Capt^n M^c Clure, in H.M.S. Investigator, sailed Eastward from Behring Strait, examined the N. Coast of N. America, to C. Parry; leaving who, he steered N.E. discov^d Pr. of Wales Str. Pr. Albert L^d, Barring I. & M^r Chev. 3rd; — He wintered 1850-1, in Pr of Wales Strait; finding its N.E. entrance closed by impenetrable Ice, the 10^th Aug^t '51, he returned and navigated, by a narrow & fortunate lane of Water, along the W. & N. Coasts of Barring I. & anchored in Mercy Bay 24^th Sept^r 1851, in sight of Melville I. & only 17 from Parry's furthest in 1820. An impenetrable barrier of Ice prevented Parry from reaching Mercy Bay in 1821-20; & the same barrier seems to have prevented M^r Clure in 1851-2-3, from reaching Parry's furthest. Capt^n M^c Clure & his Officers have discovered 480 Miles of New Coast in Albert L^d & Barring I.

Sir John Richardson, descended the Mackenzie to the Sea, which he reached 2^nd Aug^t, embarked in Boats, examined the Coast, & communicated with the Esquimaux at Franklin's Harbour, & Dolphin & Union Str^t reached Cape Krause R. on the 9^th & Wollaston on 12 Sept 1848.

Lt^n Pullen, in Flower's Boats, left Wainwright Inlet, 25 July-'49 Passed C. Barrow, 2^nd Sept^r, & had taken to M^r Stubbs, on the Stony Branch; reached M^r Kennie R. 17^th Sept^r Wintered 1849-50, at Pt Kaspan; was made Comm^d P. & returned to M^rs of M^r Kennie R. 22^nd July-'50; boated along E. Coast & reached Clubbard 19^th Aug^t; found Frost in N.E. as Ice could not reach Banks Land; commenced return 23^rd; reached M^rs of M^r Kennie R. 12^th Sept^r & Pool R. Fort 17^th Sept^r 1850.

Sir Edw^d Belcher & Officers under his Command

Comm^d Pullen, Wintered 1852-3, in Erebus & Terror Bay, Beechy Isl^d, and Surveyed the S. portion of Wellington Channel.

Sir Edward Belcher, Sailed 19, & Surveyed the N. portion of Wellington Channel, in Lat. 77° N., Re Wintered 1852-3, in Northumberland Sound. Explorations were then made by him, & His Officers, over Ice & Land, by wh. Jones Str^t was discov^d, to extend more than 250 miles S.W. 7^th Baffin Bay. The whole of the E. Coast of Baffin's Bay has been discovered; also N. Cornwall & Victoria Is^d; Lat. 78° 30'.

Capt^n Kellett, Wintered, 1852-3, at Beaty I. in Barrow Sound, 4^th whose, he & His Officers, have made various explorations over Ice & Land; they have discov^d the whole of the N. & W. Coasts, of Melville I. &c. &c. 27 Pen. also communicated with Capt^n M^c Clure, in Mercy B. Barrow I.

Capt^n Austin & Officers under his Command, 1850-1

Capt^n Penny & his Officers, 1850-1

1847 Lt^n Rae, Wint^d 1846-7 at Repulse B. in the Spring discov^d Committee B. traversing its shores &, on foot above

1851 D^o Wint^d 1850-1 at Pt Pelly, discov^d Victoria & Wellington Land.

1851-2 M^r Kennedy, of the Pr. Albert & Lt^n Bellot, Pr. Mary wintered 1851-2, in Batty Bay &

1852 Capt^n Inglefield, in the Isabel, in the Summer of 1852, entered Whale Sound, Smithson Strait; Smith Sound; Jones Sound. & added very considerably to the previous knowledge of those openings & neighbouring Coasts.

Capt^s M^c Clure & Collinson

Lt^n M^c Clure, in H.M.S. Investigator, sailed Eastward from Behring Strait, examined the N. Coast of N. America, to C. Parry; leaving who, he steered N.E. discov^d Pr. of Wales Str. Pr. Albert L^d, Barring I. & M^r Chev. 3rd; — He wintered 1850-1, in Pr of Wales Strait; finding its N.E. entrance closed by impenetrable Ice, the 10^th Aug^t '51, he returned and navigated, by a narrow & fortunate lane of Water, along the W. & N. Coasts of Barring I. & anchored in Mercy Bay 24^th Sept^r 1851, in sight of Melville I. & only 17 from Parry's furthest in 1820. An impenetrable barrier of Ice prevented Parry from reaching Mercy Bay in 1821-20; & the same barrier seems to have prevented M^r Clure in 1851-2-3, from reaching Parry's furthest. Capt^n M^c Clure & his Officers have discovered 480 Miles of New Coast in Albert L^d & Barring I.

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Sir Edw^d Parry's Furthest in the Hecla & Griper in 1819-20.

Sir Edw^d Parry's Furthest in the Fury & Hecla in 1821-2.

Sir Edw^d Parry's Furthest in the Hecla & Griper in 1824-5.

Sir Edw^d Parry's Furthest in the Hecla & Griper, & Winter Harb^r of Sir E. Parry