

Information as to Mills, Factories, &c., &c., their cost, power, produce, &c.	Number of persons usually employed therein.	General Remarks of the Enumerator.
39	40	41
<p>The Soil of Enumeration District No. 1 of the Township of Sandwich is composed of clay black loam and sand and with very few exceptions owing to imperfect cultivation and exposure of the Canadian Runus very poor and unproductive.</p> <p>The town of Sandwich is situated on the banks of the River Detroit and contains about two hundred houses, three churches, one Roman Catholic Church (not in my division), built of brick which will hold about 2000 persons, one Episcopal Church which will contain about 500 persons and one Methodist Chapel of frame work capable of holding about 200 persons, one steam port and carrying mill, one tannery worked by steam one brewery not in operation, one grammar school, one female school, two merchant shops, four provision stores, four taverns and other shops of various descriptions. The value of vacant town lots is from £25.00 to £100.00.</p> <p>South of the town of Sandwich along the River Detroit and River Canada extending back to the 3<sup>rd</sup> concession the soil with few exceptions is well adapted for agricultural purposes consisting of clay loam and in some instances of sand. This section of the Township is known as the Parish of Petite Côte and is chiefly inhabited by French Canadians who are honest and temperate in their habits but from many reasons (some of which I give below) are but indifferent farmers. 1<sup>st</sup> having but a poor market to dispose of their produce discourages them from trying to raise an abundant crop. 2<sup>nd</sup> their young men leaving their homes for the United States where they get better wages for their work, and the majority of them spending their youth at fishing, the hard labour and exposure of this employment must unfit them for work. 3<sup>rd</sup> the farms along the River Detroit from long and improper cultivation the soil of which with few exceptions is entirely worn out and unless renovated by manure will in a few years be unfit to raise wheat and lastly the failure of the potato crop for some years back the most profitable and ready article of sale, has contributed a good deal to discourage them.</p> <p>Along the River Canada the soil is good and entirely of clay, but here again the farmers have allowed the mustard plant and indian pea to overrun their farms, and being mixed up with their grain, their wheat is an inferior article in the market.</p> <p>In this division of the township there is one Quilt Mill worked by water and in operation about 5 months in the year. four common schools and four taverns. The price of cleared land averages about £2.10.0 per acre and wild land about 15/6 to £1.5.0 per acre.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>James Baly</i> Enumerator</p>		

Name of occupier.	Concession or Range.	Lot or part of lot.	Number of Acres of Land.						Wheat.		Barley.		Rye.	
			Held by each person or family.	Under Cultivation.	Under Crops in 1851.	Under Pasture in 1851.	Gardens or Orchards.	Under Wood or Wild.	Acres.	Produce Bsh.	Acres.	Produce Bsh.	Acres.	Produce Bsh.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	1	1/2	1/2	1/2			1/2							
2	1	5	24	15	10	5		9						
3	1	1/4	80	80	57	20	10		12	150	2	20		
4	1	1/2	1/2	1/2			1/2							
5	1	1/2	1/2	1/2			1/2							
6	1	11	1 1/2	1 1/2			1 1/2							
7	1	13	1/2	1/2			1/2				1/2	12		
8	1		1	1			1							
9	1	7	1	1			1							
10	1	7	1 1/2	1 1/2			1 1/2							
11	1	5	1/4	1/4			1/4							
12	1	9	2 1/4	7/4		1/2	7/4	1 1/2						
13	1	9	1/2	1/2			1/2							
14	1	9	1/4	1/4			1/4							
15	1	4	1/2	1/2			1/2							
16	1	4	1/4	1/4			1/4							
17	1	3	1	1			1							
18	1	2	1	1			1							
19	1	18	3	3			3							
20	1	2	1/4	1/4			1/4							
21	1	2	1 1/4	1 1/4			1 1/4							
22	1	50	50	100	20	77	433	460	4	103			6	76
23	1	1	1	1			1							
24	1	1	1/2	1/2			1/2							
25	1	3	1/2	1/2			1/2							
26	1	4	1/4	1/4			1/4							
27	1	4	1/4	1/4			1/4							
28	1	4	1/4	1/4			1/4							
29	1	10	1/2	1/2			1/2							
30	1	15	1/4	1/4			1/4							
31	1	15	1/8	1/8			1/8							
32	1	15	1/8	1/8			1/8							
33	1	8	1/4	1/4			1/4							
34	1	8	1/2	1/2			1/2							
35	1	6	1/2	1/2			1/2							
36	1	5	1	1			1							
37	1	5	1/2	1/2			1/2							
38	1	5	1/2	1/2			1/2							
39	1	22	2 1/2	45	15	20	10	182	15	100				
40	1	3	1	1			1							
41	1	2	153	45	30	13	2	108	12	150	3	20	3	20
42	1	1	1	1			1							
43	1	4	1/4	1/4			1/4							
44	1	3	1/4	1/4			1/4							
45	1	11	1	1			1							
46	1	51	1/4	1/4			1/4							
47	1	51	3	3			3							
48	1	54	7 1/2	50	10	38	5	23						
49	1	36	160	40	20	20	100	5	70	1/2	30			
50	1	57	140	60	25	32	3	80	7	20				
			1427 1/4	403 1/4	183	225	53 1/2	963 1/2	55	593	3	62	9	96